

Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -Move

Pertemuan 4

Mahasiswa mampu menggunakan dan menerapkan tahapan mesin Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -Move

MATERI

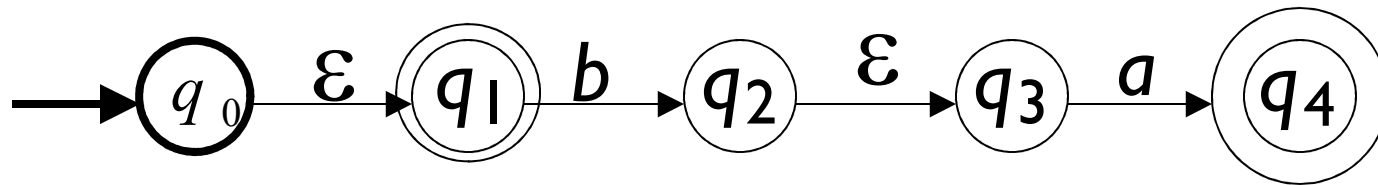
- Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -Move
- ϵ -Closure untuk suatu Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -Move
- Ekuivalensi Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -move ke Deterministic Finite Automata tanpa ϵ -Move

Non Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -move

- NFA dengan ϵ -move (transisi ϵ), diperbolehkan merubah state tanpa membaca input.
- Disebut dengan ϵ -move karena tidak bergantung pada suatu input ketika melakukan transisi.
- Kegunaan ϵ -move adalah untuk memudahkan mengkombinasikan finite state automata.

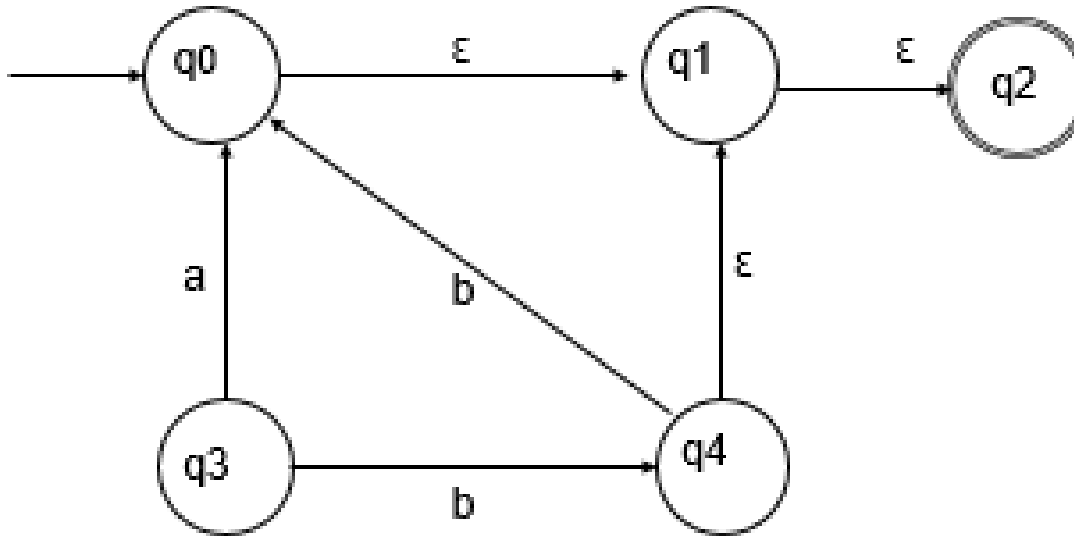
CONTOH

NFA dengan ϵ - Move



Penjelasan : dari q_2 tanpa membaca input dapat berpindah ke q_3

NFA dengan ϵ - Move



Dari q_0 tanpa membaca input dapat berpindah ke ke q_1

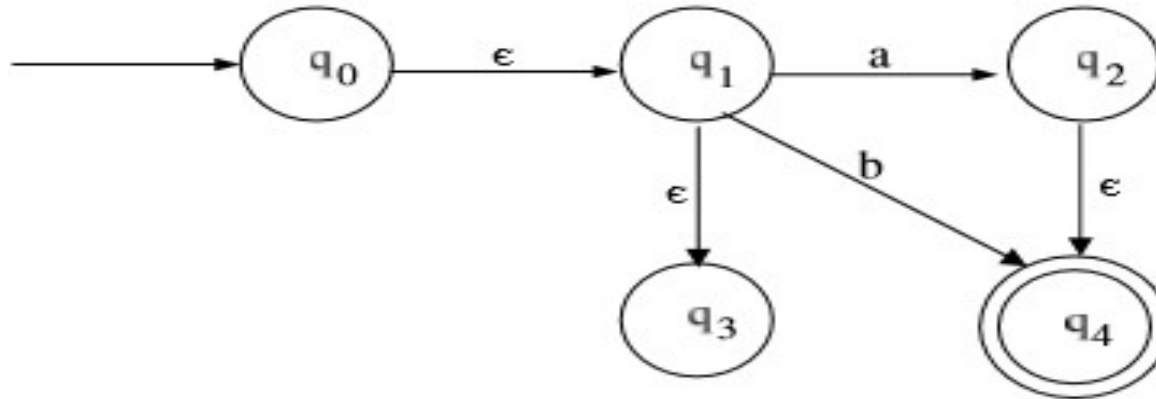
Dari q_1 tanpa membaca input dapat berpindah ke ke q_2

Dari q_4 tanpa membaca input dapat berpindah ke ke q_1

ϵ -closure untuk suatu NFA dengan ϵ -move

- ϵ -closure adalah himpunan state-state yang dapat dicapai dari suatu state tanpa membaca input.
- ϵ -closure (q_0)=himpunan state-state yang dapat dicapai dari state q_0 tanpa membaca input.
- Pada suatu state yang tidak memiliki ϵ -move, maka ϵ -closure nya adalah state itu sendiri.

ϵ -Closure (ϵ -Cl) untuk suatu Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -Move



Dari gambar di atas, kita ketahui ϵ - Closure untuk setiap state adalah sebagai berikut.

$$\epsilon - \text{Closure} (q_0) = \{ q_0, q_1, q_3 \}$$

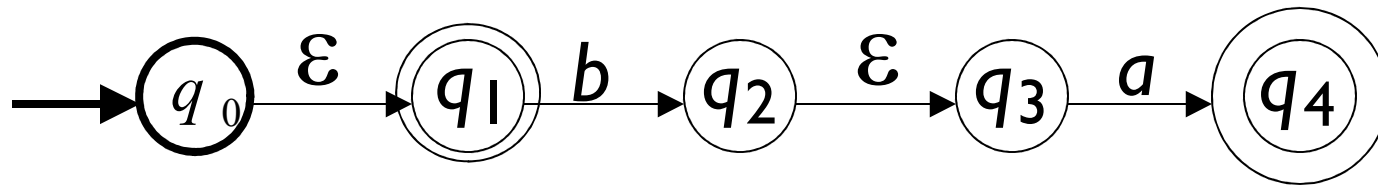
$$\epsilon - \text{Closure} (q_1) = \{ q_1, q_3 \}$$

$$\epsilon - \text{Closure} (q_2) = \{ q_2, q_4 \}$$

$$\epsilon - \text{Closure} (q_3) = \{ q_3 \}$$

$$\epsilon - \text{Closure} (q_4) = \{ q_4 \}$$

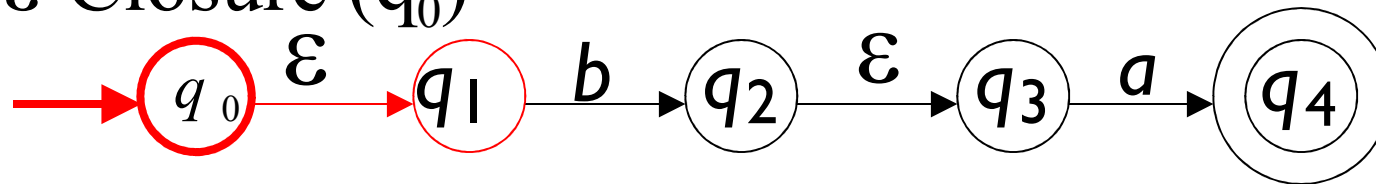
ϵ -Closure (ϵ -Cl) untuk suatu Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -Move



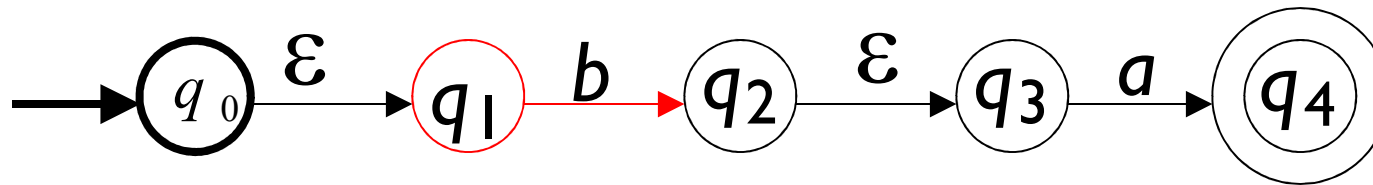
ϵ -Closure dari gambar diatas ?

ϵ -Closure $\{q_0, q_1\}$ untuk setiap state

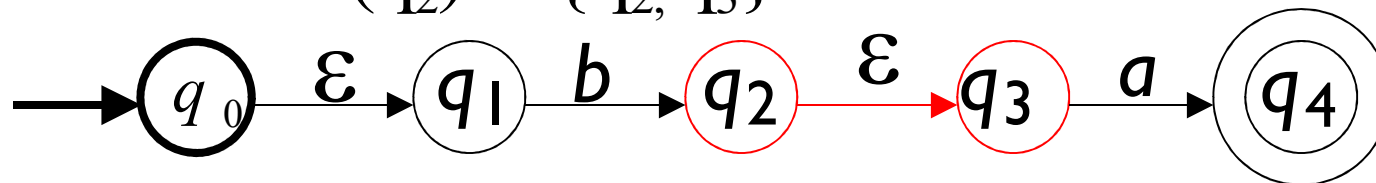
ϵ -Closure (q_0) =



ϵ -Closure (q_1) = $\{q_1\}$

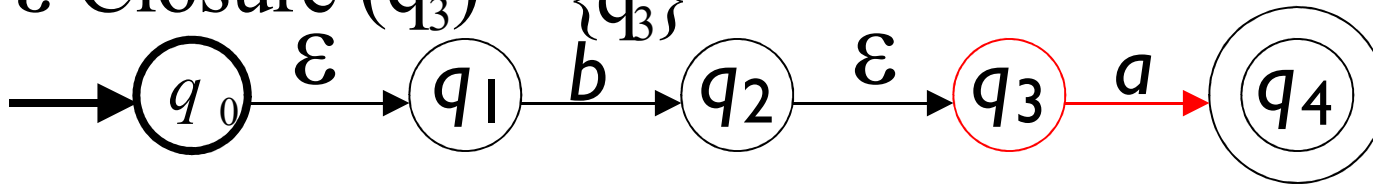


ϵ -Closure (q_2) = $\{q_2, q_3\}$

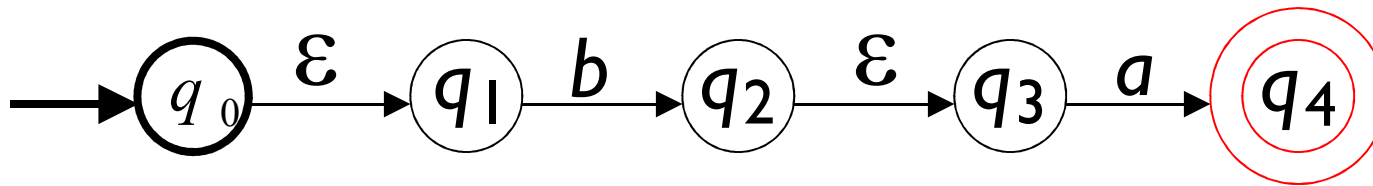


ϵ -Closure untuk setiap state

$$\epsilon\text{-Closure}(q_3) = \{q_3\}$$



$$\epsilon\text{-Closure}(q_4) = \{q_4\}$$



Ekuivalensi Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -move ke Deterministic Finite Automata tanpa ϵ -Move

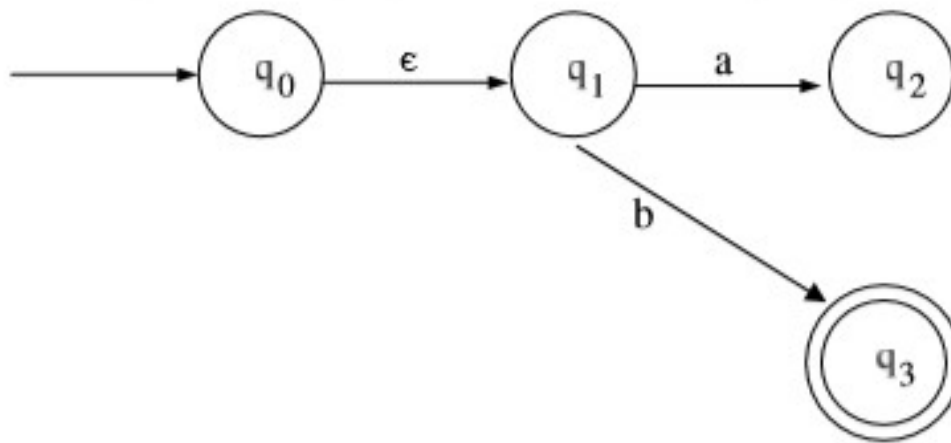
Tahapan untuk Ekuivalensi NFA dgn ϵ _move dgn DFA dgn ϵ _move:

- Buat tabel transisi NFA ϵ -move dari diagram NFA atau sudah ditentukan semula.
- Carilah ϵ -closure untuk setiap state NFA
- Cari setiap fungsi transisi hasil perubahan dari NFA ϵ -move ke NFA tanpa ϵ -move (δ), rumus :

$$\delta'(state, input) = \epsilon_closure(\delta(\epsilon_closure(state, input)))$$

- Berdasarkan langkah sebelumnya, buatlah tabel transisi NFA yg baru tanpa ϵ -move
- Tentukan state akhir. Jika State2x pada closure satu state merup final state maka state yg baru menjadi finel state.

$$F' = F \cup \{q \mid (\epsilon_closure(q) \cap F \neq \emptyset)\}$$



Tabel Transisi

δ	a	b
q_0	\emptyset	\emptyset
q_1	$\{q_2\}$	$\{q_3\}$
q_2	\emptyset	\emptyset
q_3	\emptyset	\emptyset

ϵ -closure dari fsa tersebut

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_0) = [q_0, q_1]$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_1) = [q_1]$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_2) = [q_2]$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_3) = [q_3]$$

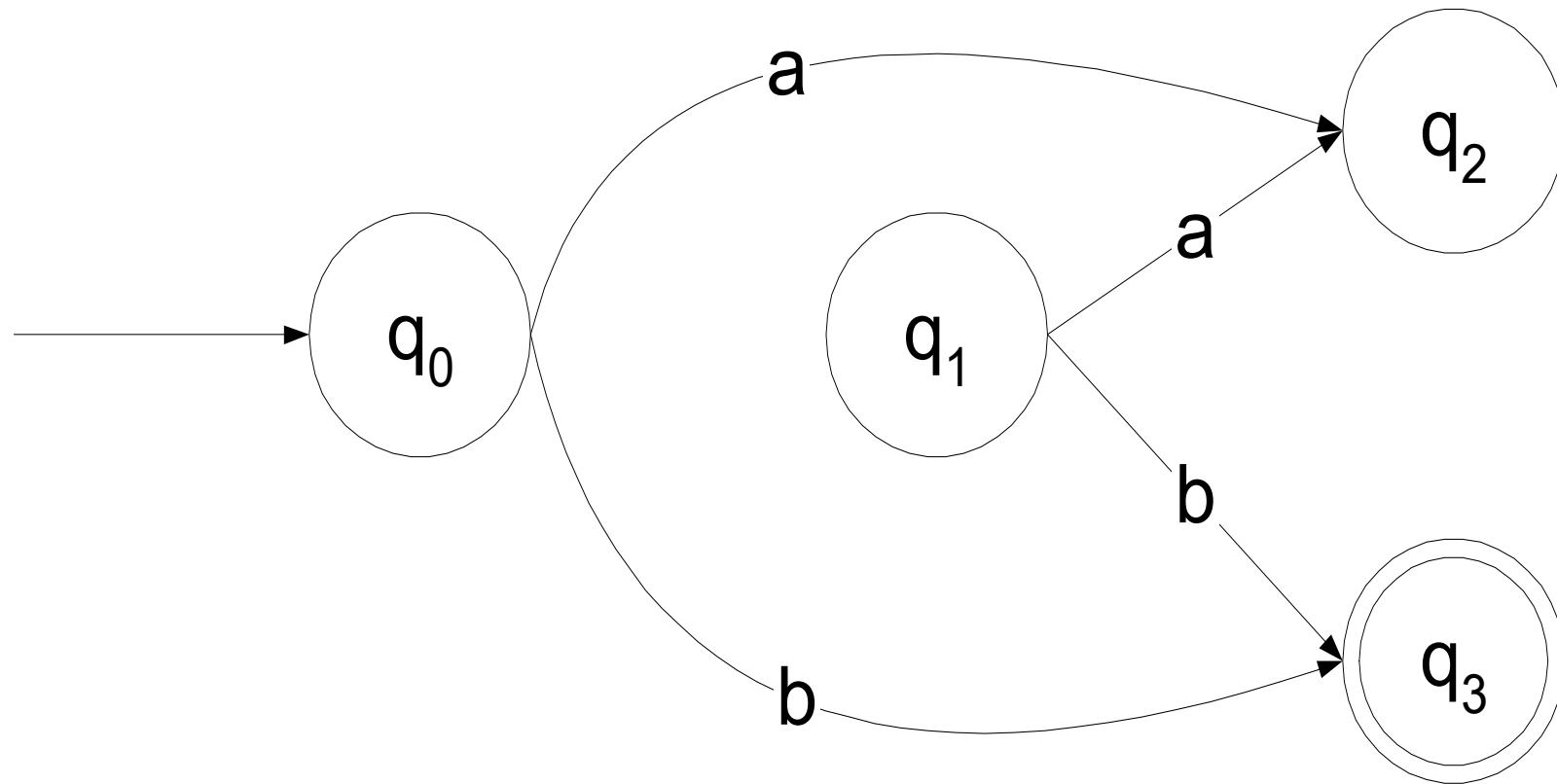
Cari tabel transisi yang baru (δ') :

δ'	a	b
q_0	$\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\delta(\varepsilon\text{-cl}(q_0), a))$ $\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\delta(\{q_0, q_1\}, a))$ $\varepsilon\text{-cl}(q_2)$ $\{q_2\}$	$\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\delta(\varepsilon\text{-cl}(q_0), b))$ $\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\delta(\{q_0, q_1\}, b))$ $\varepsilon\text{-cl}(q_3)$ $\{q_3\}$
q_1	$\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\delta(\varepsilon\text{-cl}(q_1), a))$ $\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\delta(\{q_1\}, a))$ $\varepsilon\text{-cl}(q_2)$ $\{q_2\}$	$\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\delta(\varepsilon\text{-cl}(q_1), b))$ $\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\delta(\{q_1\}, b))$ $\varepsilon\text{-cl}(q_3)$ $\{q_3\}$

δ'	a	b
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q_2	$\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\delta(\varepsilon\text{-cl}(q_2), a))$ $\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\delta(\{q_3\}, a))$ $\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\emptyset)$ \emptyset	$\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\delta(\varepsilon\text{-cl}(q_2), b))$ $\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\delta(\{q_2\}, b))$ $\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\emptyset)$ \emptyset
q_3	$\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\delta(\varepsilon\text{-cl}(q_3), a))$ $\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\delta(\{q_3\}, a))$ $\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\emptyset)$ \emptyset	$\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\delta(\varepsilon\text{-cl}(q_3), b))$ $\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\delta(\{q_3\}, b))$ $\varepsilon\text{-cl}(\emptyset)$ \emptyset

NFA tanpa ϵ -move yang ekuivalen dengan NFA ϵ -move



State akhir untuk diagram NFA (gambar 2)

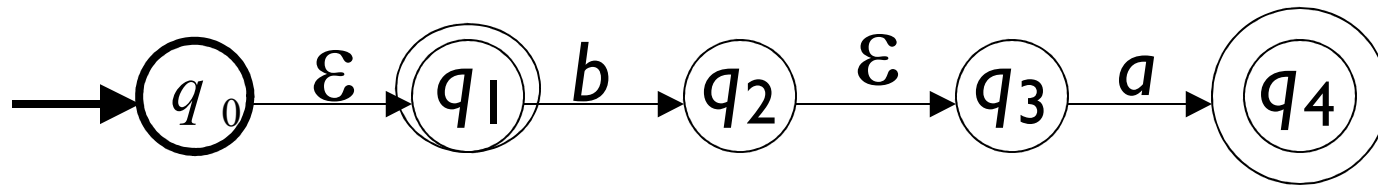
$$\mathbf{F'} = \mathbf{F} \cup \{q \mid (\mathcal{E}\text{-closure}(q) \cap \mathbf{F}) \neq \emptyset\}$$

diketahui state akhir / F semula adalah $\{q_3\}$.

Cari state lain yang \mathcal{E} -closure-nya memuat q_3 .

Karena tidak ada maka himpunan state akhir utk NFA gambar adalah tetap q_3

Ekivalensi NFA dengan ϵ - Move ke NFA tanpa ϵ - Move



Gbr . Mesin 5

Penjelasan : dari q_2 tanpa membaca input dapat berpindah ke q_3

Bagaimana Ekivalensi NFA dengan ϵ - Move ke NFA tanpa ϵ - Move pada mesin 5?

Ekuivalensi Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -move ke Deterministic Finite Automata tanpa ϵ -Move

1. Buatlah 5 tuple dari mesin 5

$$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b\}$$

$$S = q_0$$

$$F = \{q_1, q_4\}$$

δ	a	b
q0	\emptyset	\emptyset
q1	\emptyset	$\{q_2\}$
q2	\emptyset	\emptyset
q3	$\{q_4\}$	\emptyset
q4	\emptyset	\emptyset

2. Membuat ϵ -closure untuk setiap state

$$\epsilon\text{-Closure}(q_0) = \{q_0, q_1\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-Closure}(q_1) = \{q_1\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-Closure}(q_2) = \{q_2, q_3\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-Closure}(q_3) = \{q_3\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-Closure}(q_4) = \{q_4\}$$

3. Buatlah transisi (δ') untuk Ekuivalensi Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -move ke Deterministic Finite Automata tanpa ϵ -Move

a. δ' state q_0 dengan input a

$$\delta'(q_0, a) = (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\delta'(\epsilon\text{-Cl}(q_0), a)))$$

3. Buatlah transisi (δ') untuk Ekuivalensi Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -move ke Deterministic Finite Automata tanpa ϵ -Move

a. δ' state q_0 dengan input a

$$\delta'(q_0, a) = (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\delta'(\epsilon\text{-Cl}(q_0), a)))$$



(q_0, q_1)

$$\epsilon\text{-Closure}(q_0) = \{q_0, q_1\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-Closure}(q_1) = \{q_1\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-Closure}(q_2) = \{q_2, q_3\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-Closure}(q_3) = \{q_3\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-Closure}(q_4) = \{q_4\}$$

3. Buatlah transisi (δ') untuk Ekuivalensi Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -move ke Deterministic Finite Automata tanpa ϵ -Move

a. δ' state q_0 dengan input a

$$\delta'(q_0, a) = (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\delta'(\epsilon\text{-Cl}(q_0), a)))$$



$$(q_0, q_1)$$



$$= (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\delta'((q_0, q_1), a)))$$

3. Buatlah transisi (δ') untuk Ekuivalensi Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -move ke Deterministic Finite Automata tanpa ϵ -Move

a. δ' state q_0 dengan input a

$$\begin{aligned} \delta'(q_0, a) &= (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\delta'(\epsilon\text{-Cl}(q_0), a))) \\ &= (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\delta'((q_0, q_1), a))) \end{aligned}$$

δ	a	b
q0	\emptyset	\emptyset
q1	\emptyset	{q2}
q2	\emptyset	\emptyset
q3	{q4}	\emptyset
q4	\emptyset	\emptyset

3. Buatlah transisi (δ') untuk Ekuivalensi Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -move ke Deterministic Finite Automata tanpa ϵ -Move

a. δ' state q_0 dengan input a

$$\begin{aligned}\delta'(q_0, a) &= (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\delta'(\epsilon\text{-Cl}(q_0), a))) \\ &= (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\delta'((q_0, q_1), a)))\end{aligned}$$



θ

3. Buatlah transisi (δ') untuk Ekuivalensi Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -move ke Deterministic Finite Automata tanpa ϵ -Move

a. δ' state q_0 dengan input a

$$\begin{aligned} \delta'(q_0, a) &= (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\delta'(\epsilon\text{-Cl}(q_0), a))) \\ &= (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\delta'((q_0, q_1), a))) \end{aligned}$$



θ

δ	a	b
q0	θ	θ
q1	\emptyset	{q2}
q2	θ	θ
q3	{q4}	θ
q4	θ	θ

3. Buatlah transisi (δ') untuk Ekuivalensi Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -move ke Deterministic Finite Automata tanpa ϵ -Move

a. δ' state q_0 dengan input a

$$\begin{aligned} \delta'(q_0, a) &= (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\delta'(\epsilon\text{-Cl}(q_0), a))) \\ &= (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\delta'((q_0, q_1), a))) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ \theta & \cup & \theta = \theta \end{array}$$

a. δ' state q_0 dengan input a

$$\delta'(q_0, a) = (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\delta'(\epsilon\text{-Cl}(q_0), a)))$$

$$= (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\delta'((q_0, q_1), a)))$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ \theta & U & \theta \end{array} = \theta$$

$$= (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\theta))$$

3. Buatlah transisi (δ') untuk Ekuivalensi Non-Deterministic Finite Automata dengan ϵ -move ke Deterministic Finite Automata tanpa ϵ -Move

a. δ' state q_0 dengan input a

$$\begin{aligned}\delta'(q_0, a) &= (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\delta'(\epsilon\text{-Cl}(q_0), a))) \\ &= (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\delta'(q_0, q_1), a)) \\ &= (\epsilon\text{-Cl}(\theta)) \\ &= \theta\end{aligned}$$

Sehingga $\delta'(q_0, a) = \theta$

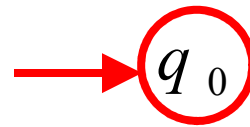
δ' untuk setiap state dan input

δ'	a	b
q0	θ	{q2, q3}
q1	Θ	{q2, q3}
q2	{q4}	θ
q3	{q4}	θ
q4	θ	θ

4. Membuat mesin NFA tanpa ϵ -move

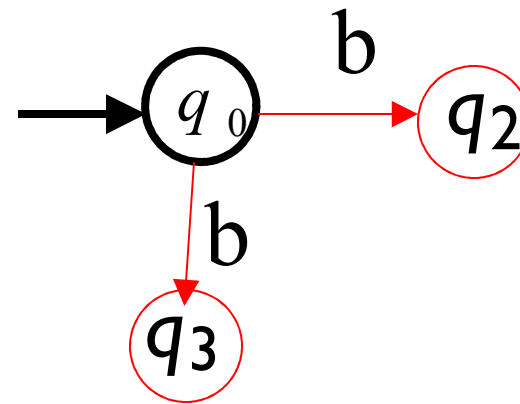
δ	a	b
q0	\emptyset	{q2, q3}
q1	\emptyset	{q2, q3}
q2	{q4}	\emptyset
q3	{q4}	\emptyset
q4	\emptyset	\emptyset

State q0 input a



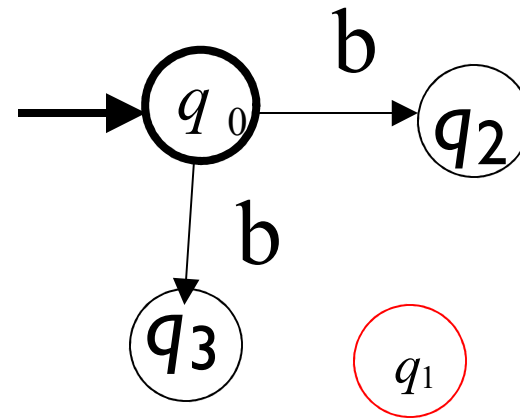
State q_0 input b

δ	a	b
q_0	\emptyset	$\{q_2, q_3\}$
q_1	\emptyset	$\{q_2, q_3\}$
q_2	$\{q_4\}$	\emptyset
q_3	$\{q_4\}$	\emptyset
q_4	\emptyset	\emptyset



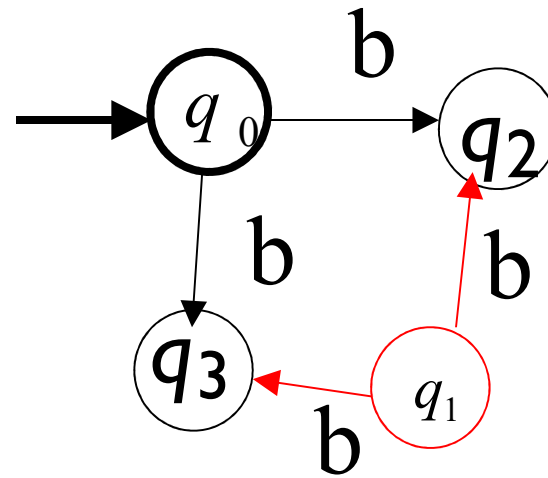
State q1 input a

δ	a	b
q0	θ	{q2, q3}
q1	Θ	{q2, q3}
q2	{q4}	θ
q3	{q4}	θ
q4	θ	θ



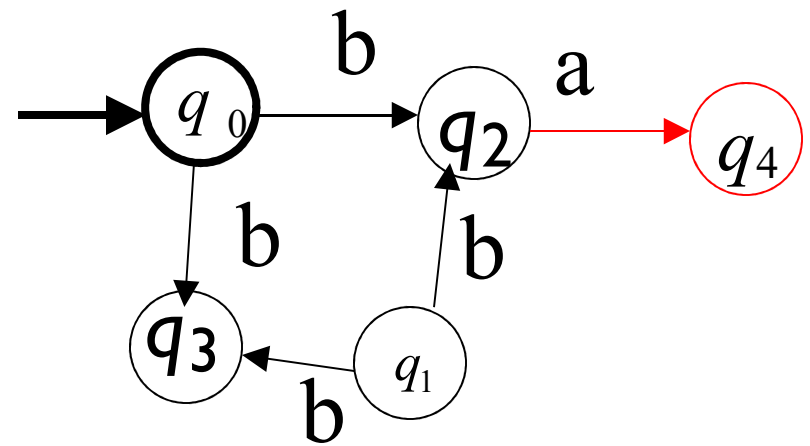
State q1 input b

δ'	a	b
q0	θ	{q2, q3}
q1	Θ	{q2, q3}
q2	{q4}	θ
q3	{q4}	θ
q4	θ	θ



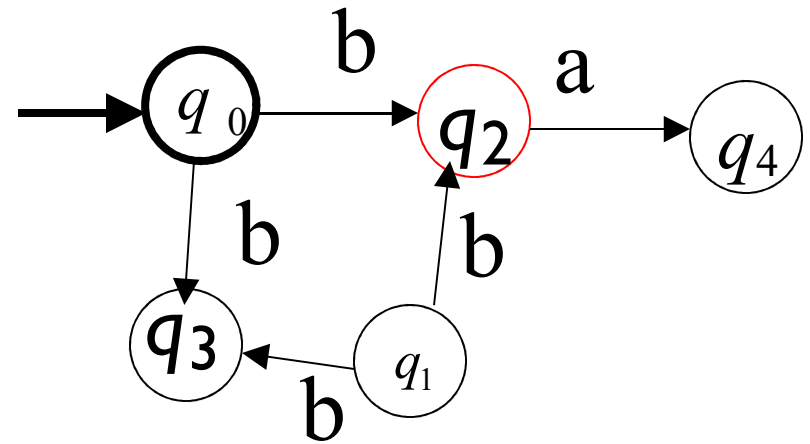
State q2 input a

δ'	a	b
q0	\emptyset	{q2, q3}
q1	\emptyset	{q2, q3}
q2	{q4}	\emptyset
q3	{q4}	\emptyset
q4	\emptyset	\emptyset



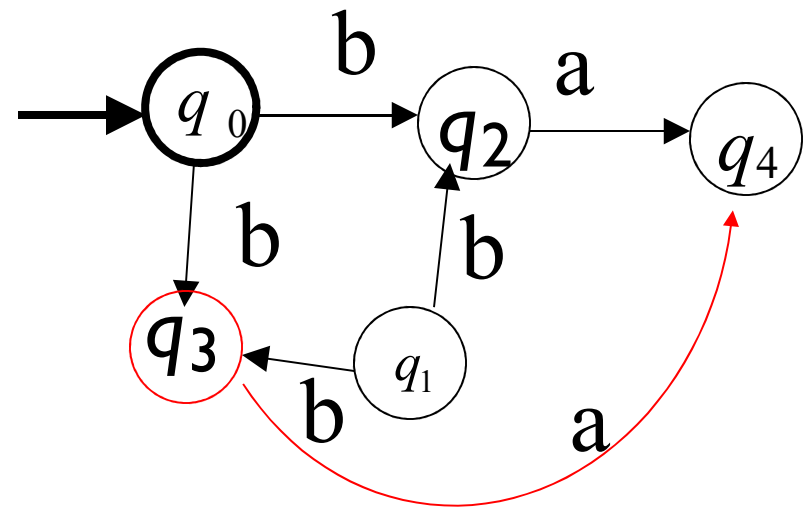
State q_2 input b

δ'	a	b
q_0	\emptyset	$\{q_2, q_3\}$
q_1	\emptyset	$\{q_2, q_3\}$
q_2	$\{q_4\}$	\emptyset
q_3	$\{q_4\}$	\emptyset
q_4	\emptyset	\emptyset



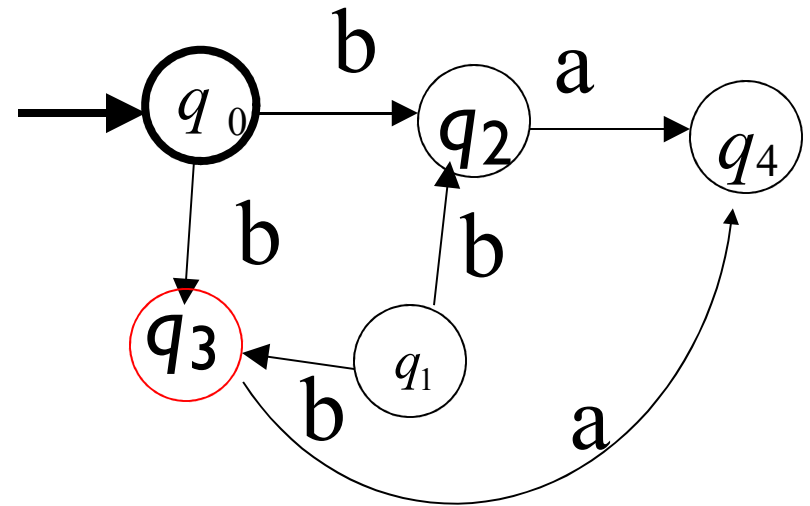
State q_3 input a

δ'	a	b
q_0	\emptyset	$\{q_2, q_3\}$
q_1	\emptyset	$\{q_2, q_3\}$
q_2	$\{q_4\}$	\emptyset
q_3	$\{q_4\}$	\emptyset
q_4	\emptyset	\emptyset



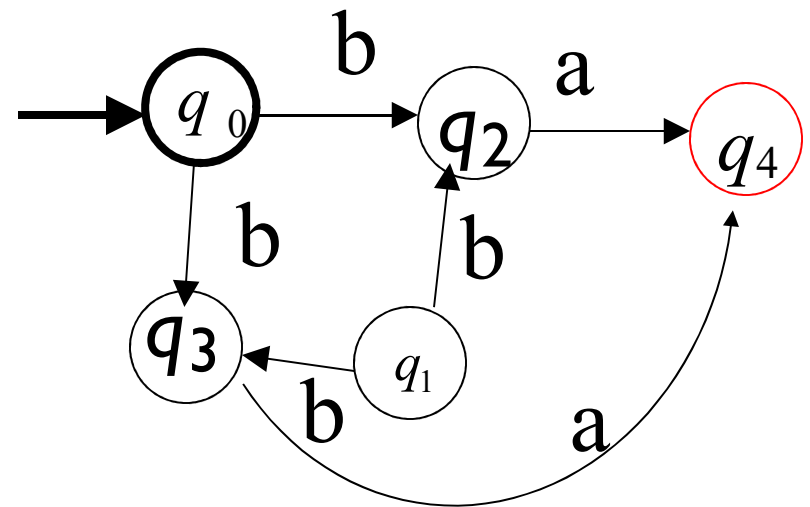
State q_3 input b

δ	a	b
q_0	\emptyset	$\{q_2, q_3\}$
q_1	\emptyset	$\{q_2, q_3\}$
q_2	$\{q_4\}$	\emptyset
q_3	$\{q_4\}$	\emptyset
q_4	\emptyset	\emptyset



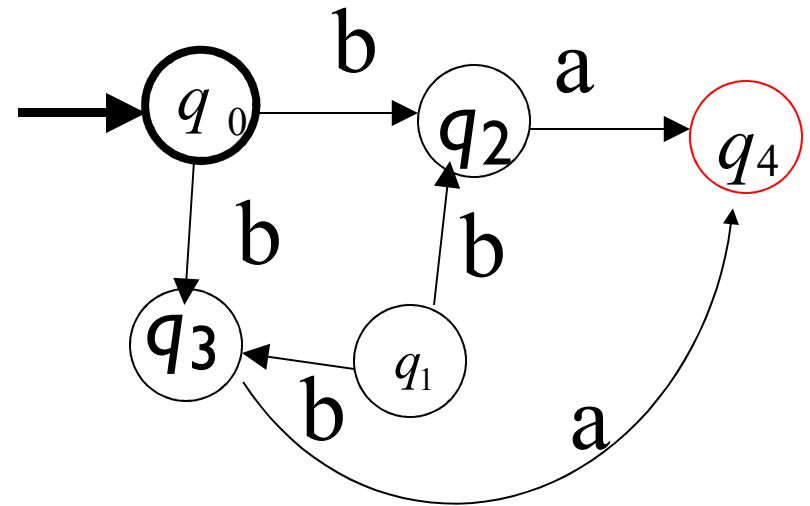
State q4 input a

δ'	a	b
q0	\emptyset	{q2, q3}
q1	\emptyset	{q2, q3}
q2	{q4}	\emptyset
q3	{q4}	\emptyset
q4	\emptyset	\emptyset



State q_4 input b

δ'	a	b
q_0	\emptyset	$\{q_2, q_3\}$
q_1	\emptyset	$\{q_2, q_3\}$
q_2	$\{q_4\}$	\emptyset
q_3	$\{q_4\}$	\emptyset
q_4	\emptyset	\emptyset



Menentukan state akhir

1. Tentukan F pada NFA dengan ϵ -move

$$F = \{q_1, q_4\}$$

2. Tentukan ϵ -closure yang mengandung F pada NFA dengan

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_0) = \{q_0, q_1\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_1) = \{$$

$$q_1\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_2) = \{q_2,$$

$$q_3\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_3) = \{q_3\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_4) = \{q_4\}$$

karena

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_0) = \{q_0, q_1\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_1) = \{q_1\}$$

$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_4) = \{q_4\}$$

$$\text{maka } F = \{q_0, q_1, q_4\}$$

MESIN5 TANPA ϵ -MOVE

